State of The Markets: Buy US Equities--Phase 1Agreement & UK Election Is A Stimulus For Growth

December 2019 Alan Brazil

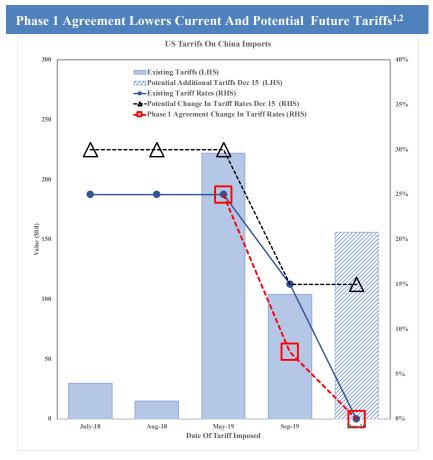
# State of The Markets: Buy US Equities--Phase 1 Agreement & UK Election Is A Stimulus For Growth

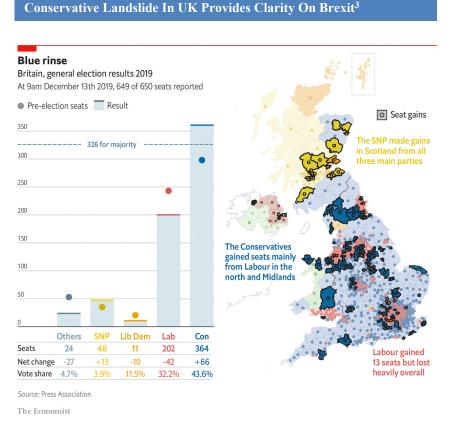
- Step 1: Macro Theme: State of The Markets: Buy US Equities--Phase 1 Agreement & UK Election Is A Stimulus For Growth
  - Election and agreement should increase GDP by reducing policy uncertaintly
- Step 2: Fundamental Economic Framework
  - Recent events have the potential to boost world growth
    - US/China Phase 1 agreement rolls back current and potential future tarffs
    - UK election provides complete clarity about Brexit
  - World growth has slowed in part because of the slowdown in investment, which reflects a rise in policy uncertainty
  - Phase 1 agreement/UK election results should reduce policy uncertainly which has been a headwind to investment and ultimately to growth
  - Phase 1 agreement/ UK election results could also be a tailwind for US growth by reducing the uncertaintly surrounding the US 2020 presidential election
    - Economic models of the 2020 election suggest that Trump is the favorite, increasing GDP by a Phase 1 agreement could enhance his
      chances
    - Fall of the labor party and its economic manifesto could portend a similar fate for democrats given the similarities in their platform
- Step 3: Indentify Potential Repricing Events
  - GDP growth accelerates as policy uncertaintly falls and adds to the force of the monetary stimulus already in place
    - Fed cut rates both current and on a potential forward basis to offset the slowdown in GDP
    - If policy uncertaintly falls then those cuts become an even more of a force to push up US GDP
- Step 4: Find Asymmetric Trades
  - Trade 1: Buy calls on US equites

# State of The Markets: Buy US Equities--Phase 1 Agreement & UK Election Is A Stimulus For Growth

Step 1: Macro Theme

### China/US Phase 1 Agreement And The UK Election Is A Stimulus For Economic Growth





<sup>1.</sup> Office Of the US Trade Representative

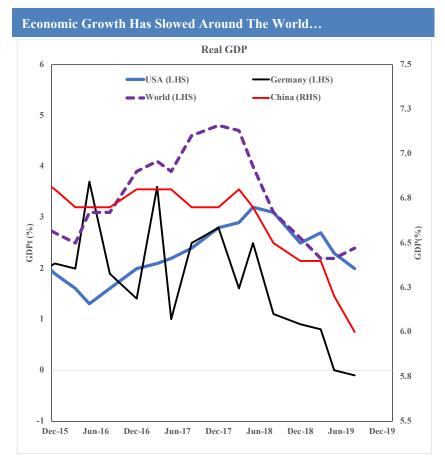
<sup>2.</sup> Bloomberg

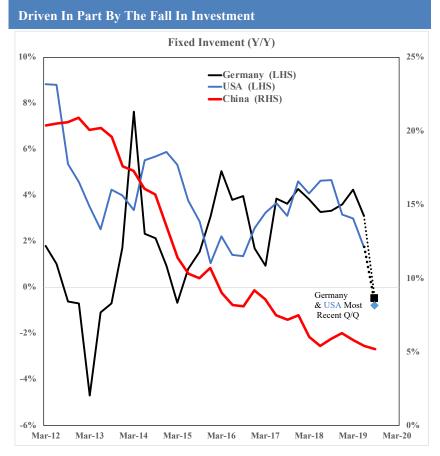
<sup>3.</sup> The Economist

## State of The Markets: Buy US Equities--Phase 1 Agreement & UK Election Is A Stimulus For Growth

Step 2: Fundamental Economic Framework

Phase 1/UK Election Will Act A Stimulus For Growth By Reversing The Slowdown in Investments<sup>1</sup>





1. Bloomberg

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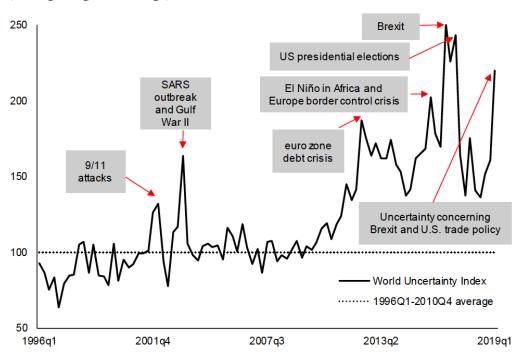
#### Step 2: Fundamental Economic Framework

A Major Factor Behind The Fall In Investment Is The Elevated Level Of Economic Policy Uncertainty

US Presidential Elections, Brexit, UK Election, US/China Trade War Has Pushed Uncertainty Back Near Its Historical Highs<sup>1</sup>

Figure 1B. Global WUI over time

(unweighted global average)



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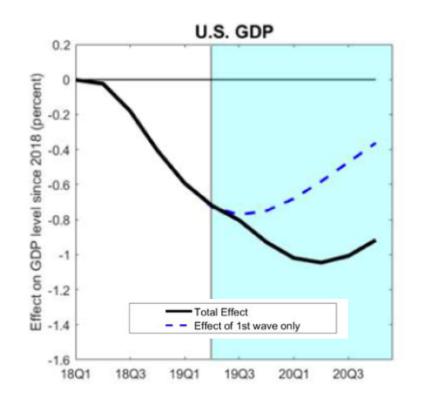
#### Step 2: Fundamental Economic Framework

Rising Trade Policy Uncertainty (TPU) Is Projected To Slow World Growth In 2020

#### TPU In China And The US Has Surged<sup>1</sup>

### Trade Policy Uncertaintly Indexes (6-Mon Average) 1200 —China 1000 -USA 800 600 400 200 Jan-09 Jan-19 Jan-07 Jan-11 Jan-13 Jan-15 Jan-17

#### Rising Uncertainty Will Impact 2020 US Growth<sup>2</sup>



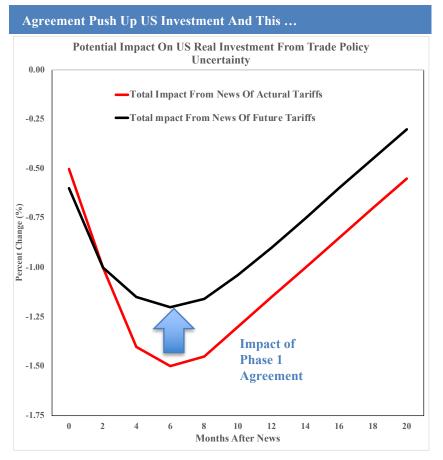
<sup>1.</sup> Bloom, Baker and Davis" Economic Policy Uncertainty Index, Data Accessed on their web site on Dec 2019

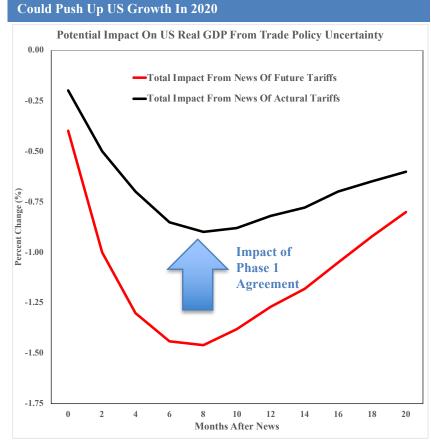
<sup>2.</sup> Caldara, Dario, Matteo Iacoviello, Patrick Molligo, Andrea Prestipino, and Andrea Raffo (2019). "Does Trade Policy Uncertainty Affect Global Economic Activity?," FEDS Notes. Washington: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, September 4, 2019, https://doi.org/10.17016/2380-7172.2445.

## State of The Markets: Buy US Equities--Phase 1 Agreement & UK Election Is A Stimulus For Growth

Step 2: Fundamental Economic Framework

The Phase 1 Agreement Should Be A Tailwind For Growth As It Reduces Tariff Uncertainty<sup>1</sup>





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Step 2: Fundamental Economic Framework

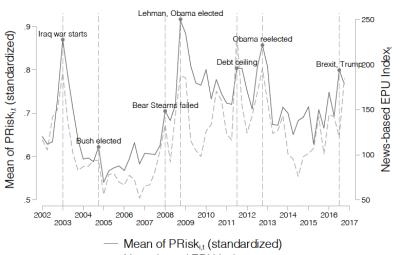
**European Growth Should Be Helped As Well, While Another Channel Could Help US Growth** 

#### UK Election Should Also Give A Boosts To Growth In Europe<sup>1</sup>

### Policy Uncertaintly Indexes (6-Mon Average) 350 800 —UK (LHS) 300 -Europe (RHS) 600 250 500 200 400 150 300 100 50 Jan-07 Jan-09 Jan-13 Jan-11 Jan-15 Jan-17 Jan-19

#### The 2020 US Election Is Another Source of Uncertainty<sup>2</sup>

#### Firm Level Measure of Political Risk



News-based EPU Index<sub>t</sub>

Bloom, Baker and Davis" Economic Policy Uncertainty Index, Data Accessed on their web site on Dec 2019

<sup>2.</sup> Hassan, Holander, Lent, Tahoun, "Firm-Level political Risk: Measurement and Effects", working paper, April 2019

## State of The Markets: Buy US Equities--Phase 1 Agreement & UK Election Is A Stimulus For Growth

#### Step 2: Fundamental Economic Framework

### Phase 1/UK election Could Reduce The Uncertainty Surrounding The 2020 Presidential Election

Falling Uncertainty Increases GDP And Prob of A Trump Reelection<sup>1</sup>

#### Moody's 2020 Presidential Election Models (As Of Sept 2019)

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	Pocketbook	Stock market*	Unemploye ment
Democrats Electorial College Votes	187	249	206
Republican Electorial College Votes	351	289	332
Important Variables 2-yr Real Household Income Change 2-qt S&P 500 Change	X	X X	X
2-qt Unemployment Change			X

<sup>\*</sup>S&P Up 2.8% YoY As of Sept 2019, Now Up 14% YoY

#### Could The Defeat of Labor Imply A Similar Fate For Democrats?<sup>2</sup>

	UK Labor Manifesto 2019
Plank	Proposal
Taxes	Hike personal income taxes on top 5% of incomes
	Hike corporate taxes back to 2010 levels, about 30% increase
New Green Deal	Zero Carbon Emissions By 2030, 90%
	Public funding of retrofitting of homes and buildings to make them energy efficient
	90% of electricity from renewable
	Delisting of corporations that fail to address their carbon emissions
	Public ownership of utilities
	Sales ban on internal combustion engine cars by 2030
<b>New Capitalist Model</b>	10% ownership of companies by workers
	1/3 of corporate boards reserved for worker-directors
	Eventually 32 hour work week with no loss of pay
	Minimum real living wage of 10 an hour
	100% public ownership of utilities, energy companies, and public transportation
Immigration	Establish a humane immigration system
-	Affirm that refugees have rights to work and access to public services
Health Care	Increase funding for public health and stop privatization Establish a government funded generic drug company to combat rising
	drug costs
Education	Abolish tuition fees for higher education
	Task the new social justice commission to study merging private
	schools into state system

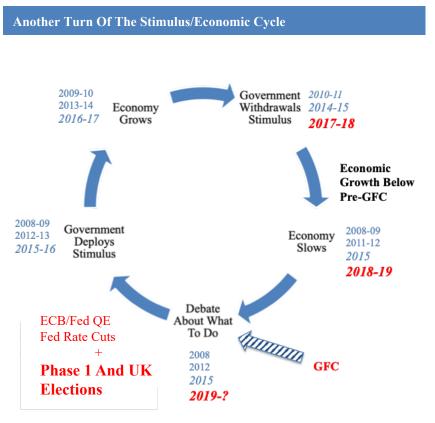
<sup>1.</sup> Zandi, White, Yaros, "2020 Presidential Election Model", Moody's Analysis, September 2019

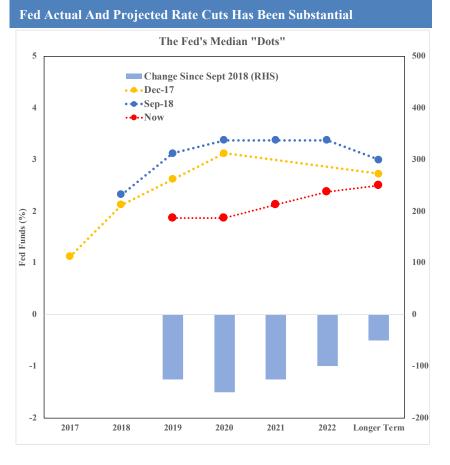
<sup>2.</sup> Labor manifesto taken from their web site

## State of The Markets: Buy US Equities--Phase 1 Agreement & UK Election Is A Stimulus For Growth

Step 3: Identify Potential Repricing Events

Falling Policy Uncertainty Will Amplify The Impact of Monetary Stimulus Already In Place<sup>1</sup>





1. Bloomberg

## State of The Markets: Buy US Equities--Phase 1 Agreement & UK Election Is A Stimulus For Growth

#### Step 4: Identify Asymmetric Trades

**Trade 1: Buy Upside On US Equities**<sup>1,2</sup>

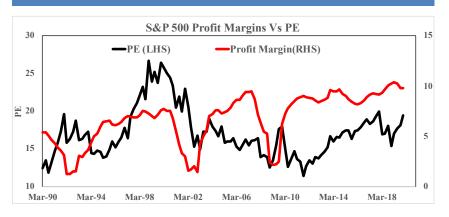
#### **Trade Thesis**

#### Buy 6-month 25 delta calls on S&P

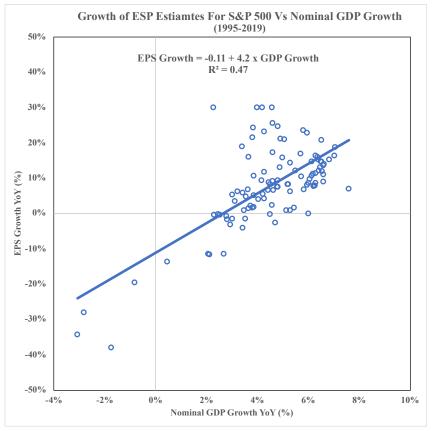
- Phase 1 agreement and UK election results act as a stimulus for US/European growth
- Falling policy uncertainty will drive up GDP by pushing up investment
  - GDP has slowed due in part to falling investment
- Phase 1 agreement and the UK election results could also help US growth by reducing uncertainty about the 2020 presidential election
- Catalyst could be the combined impact on growth from Fed rate cuts and falling policy uncertainty

#### Risk is that policy uncertainty remains elevated

#### Valuations Look Reasonable Given Profit Margins And PE



#### **Equities Could Rally As Earnings Grow From Rising GDP**



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